

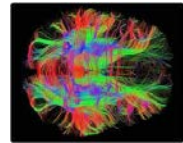
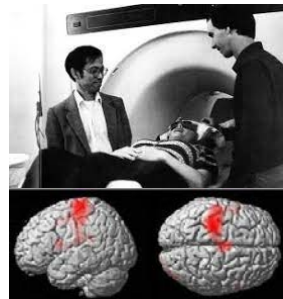
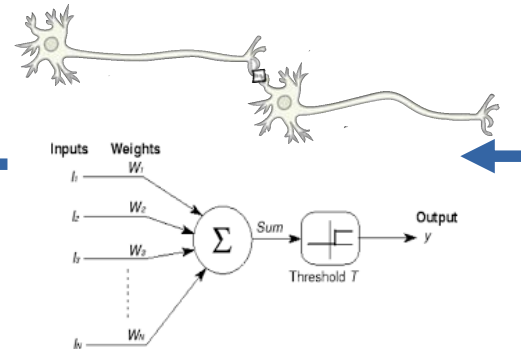
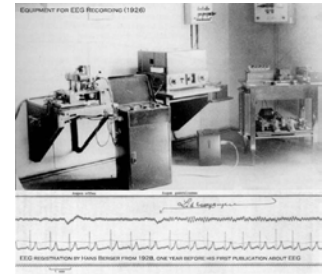
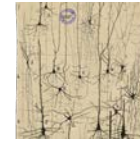
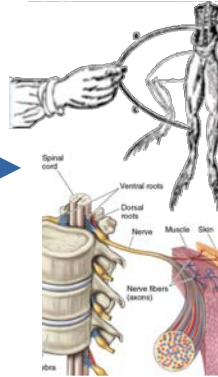
Why I believe machine learning in cognitive neuroscience is not a fad

Firat Soylu

Educational Psychology Program



History of CogNeuro Methods



?

What is machine learning?

Unbiased & data-driven

Good for new areas of research

Why do we need ML in CogNeuro?

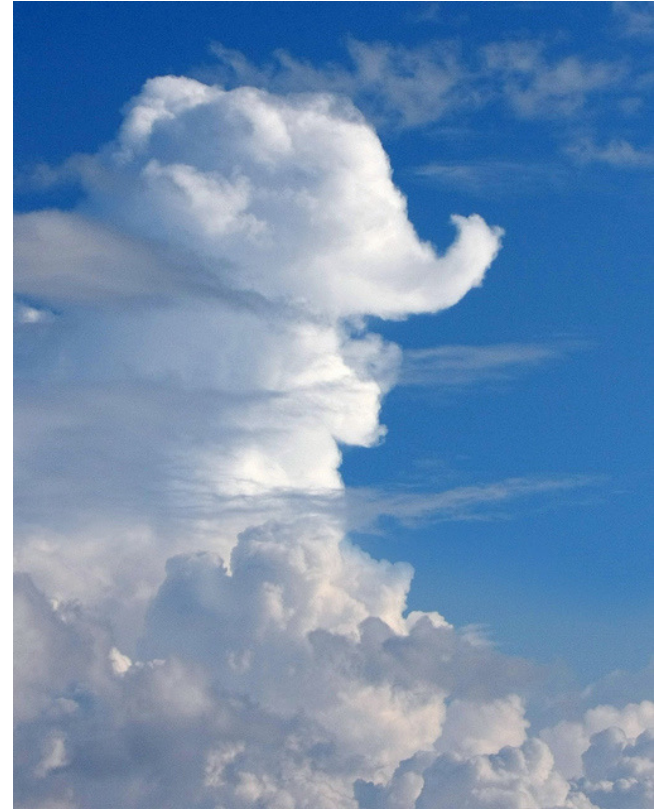
Prediction, decoding, generalization

Clinical implementations

[Sometimes] not
theoretically driven
Why should we be wary of ML?

Easy and tempting to
find patterns that are
not theoretically
relevant

Fishing should stay as a
hobby

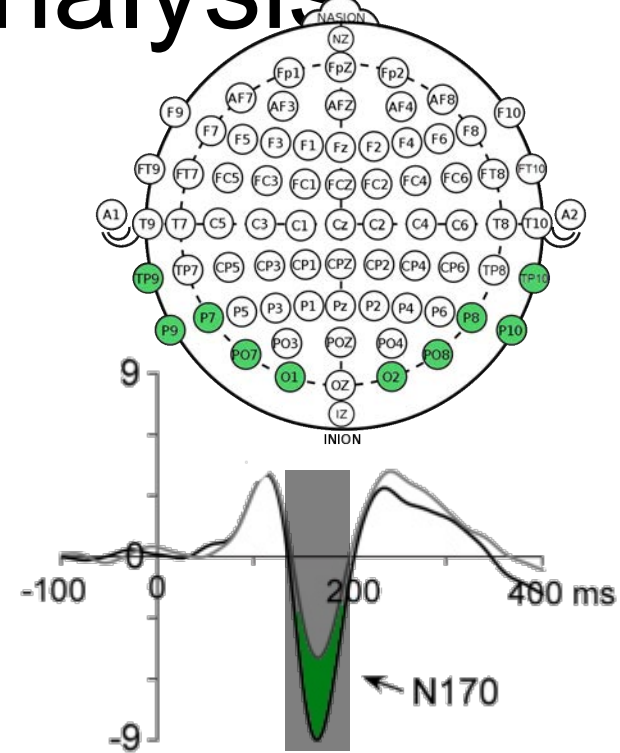


Mathematical/Numerical Cognition, Learning, and Development



NASION

-
- | Type | Number of subjects |
|------|--------------------|
| 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 4 |



Machine Learning with EEG/ERP

- Little to no assumptions about electrode sites and time intervals
- Use of the entire scalp distribution and trial intervals
- Ideal for new domains

Preprocessing

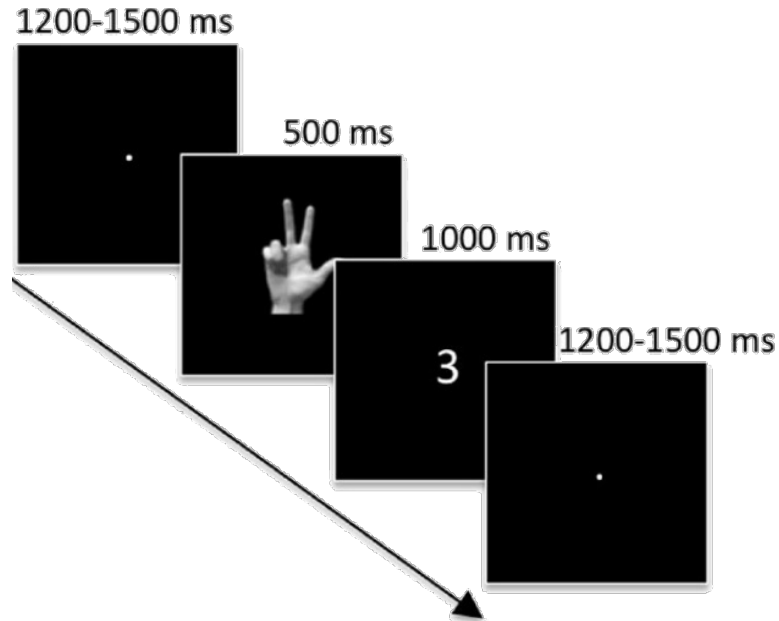
Feature extraction and reduction

Model training and testing

Feature importance analysis

Interpretation

Traditional ERP Study



Montring (MO)

Counting (CO)

Non-canonical (NC)



Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

Neuroscience Letters

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/neulet

Soylu, F., Rivera, B.*, Anchan, M.*, & Shannon, N.*
(2019). ERP differences in processing canonical and noncanonical finger-numeral configurations.
Neuroscience Letters, 705, 74–79.

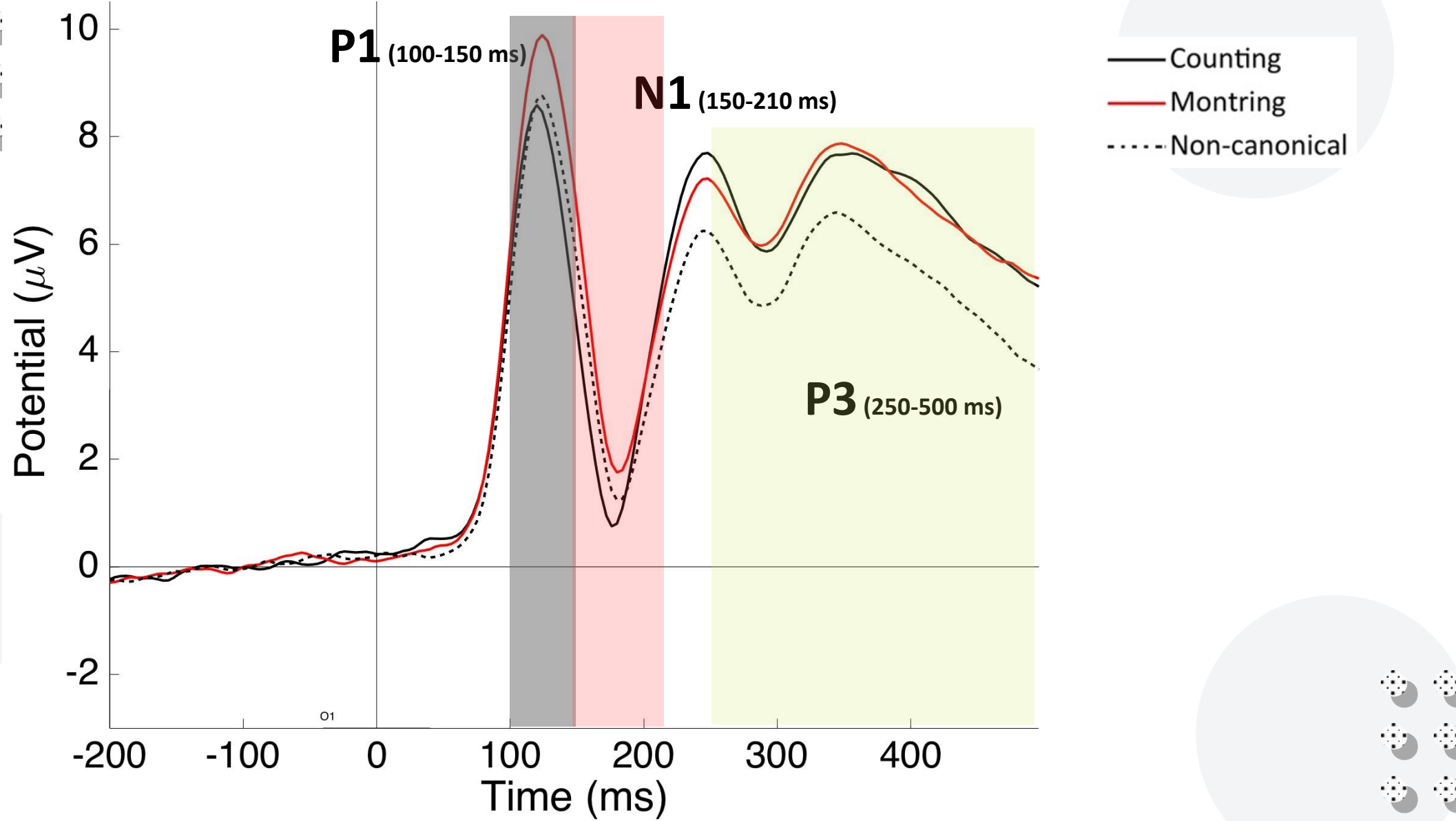
Soylu, F. (2019). Public dataset: ERP differences in processing canonical and noncanonical finger-numeral configurations, *Harvard Dataverse*.



Research article

ERP differences in processing canonical and noncanonical finger-numeral configurations

Firat Soylu*, Brian Rivera, Mona Anchan, Nathaniel Shannon



Decoding



Dr. Roya Salehzadeh
Lawrence Technological Uni.

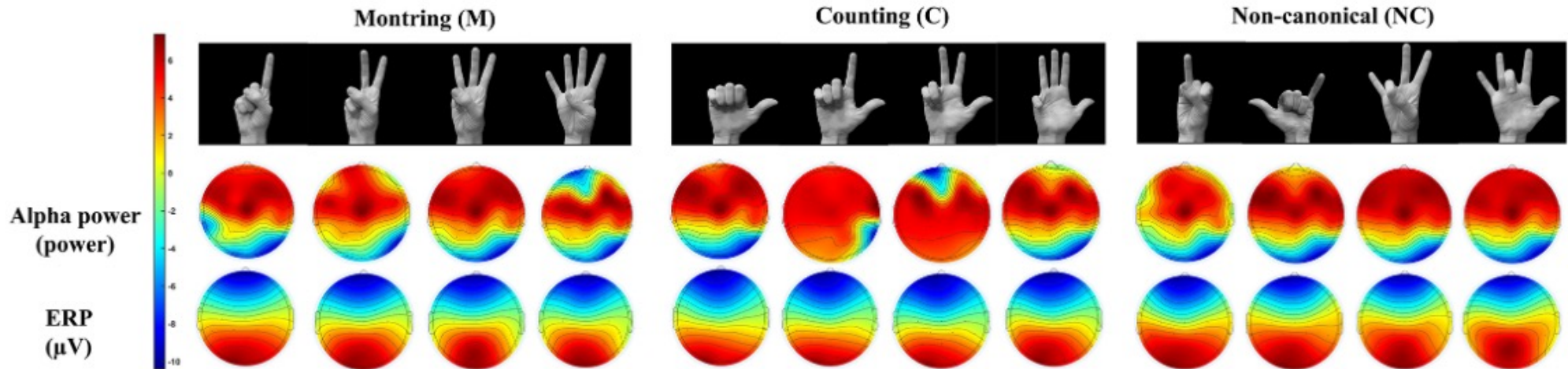


Dr. Brian Rivera
University of Nebraska-
Lincoln

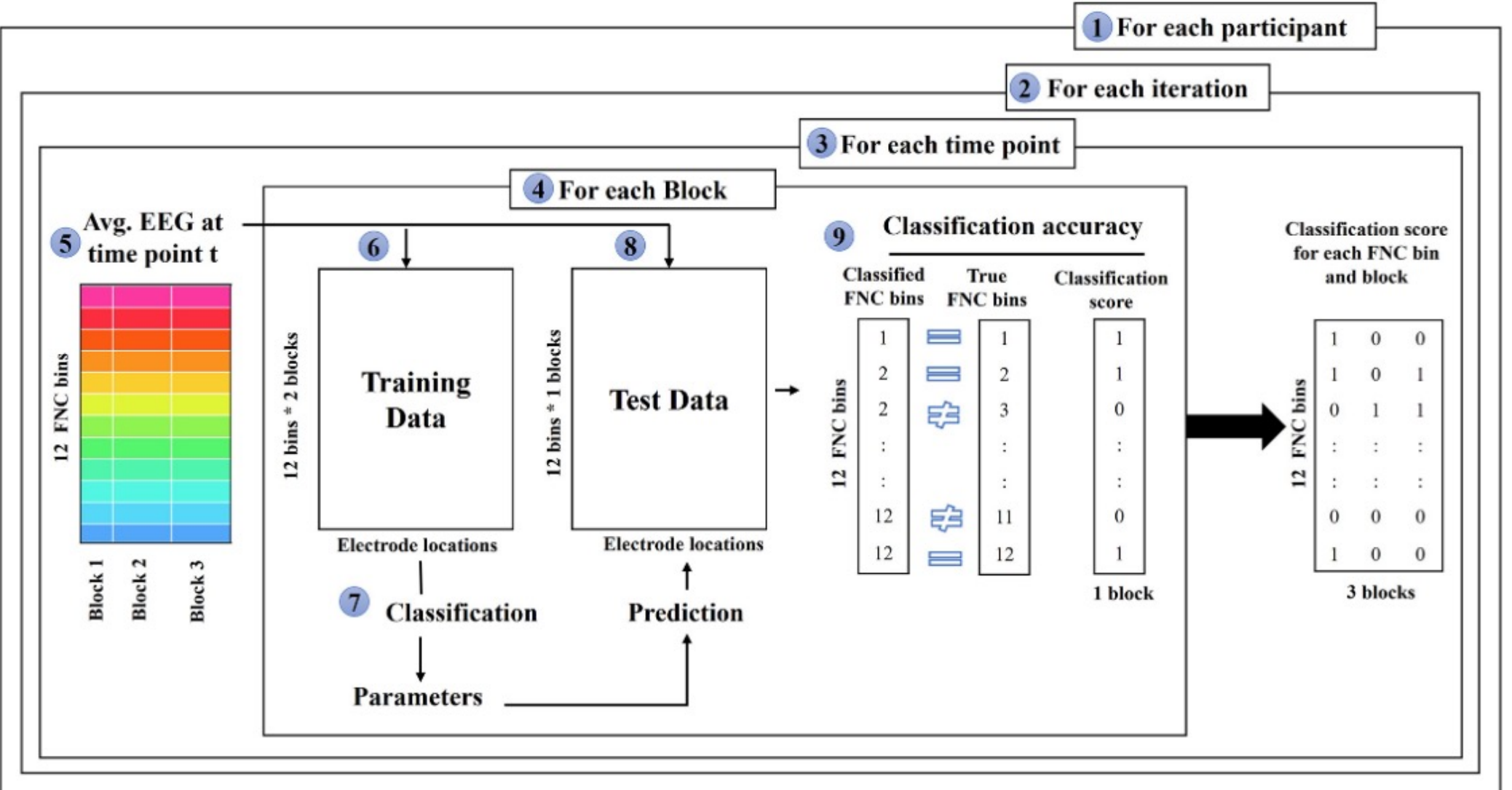


Journal of
Numerical Cognition

EEG Decoding of Finger Numeral Configurations With Machine Learning

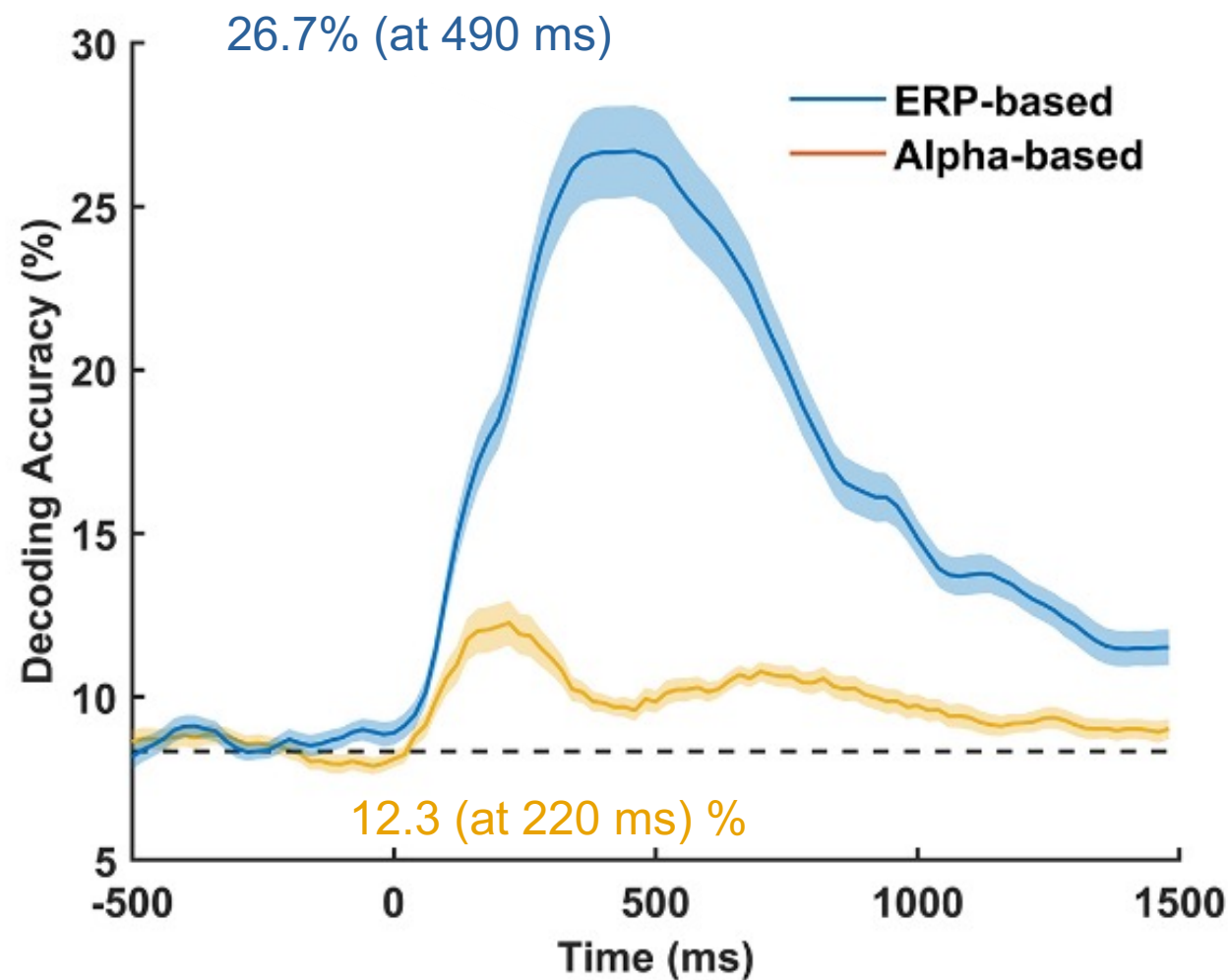


Salehzadeh, R.*, Rivera, B.*, Man, K., Jalili, N., & Soylu, F. (2023). EEG Decoding of Finger Numeral Configurations With Machine Learning. *Journal of Numerical Cognition*, 9(1), 206-221.



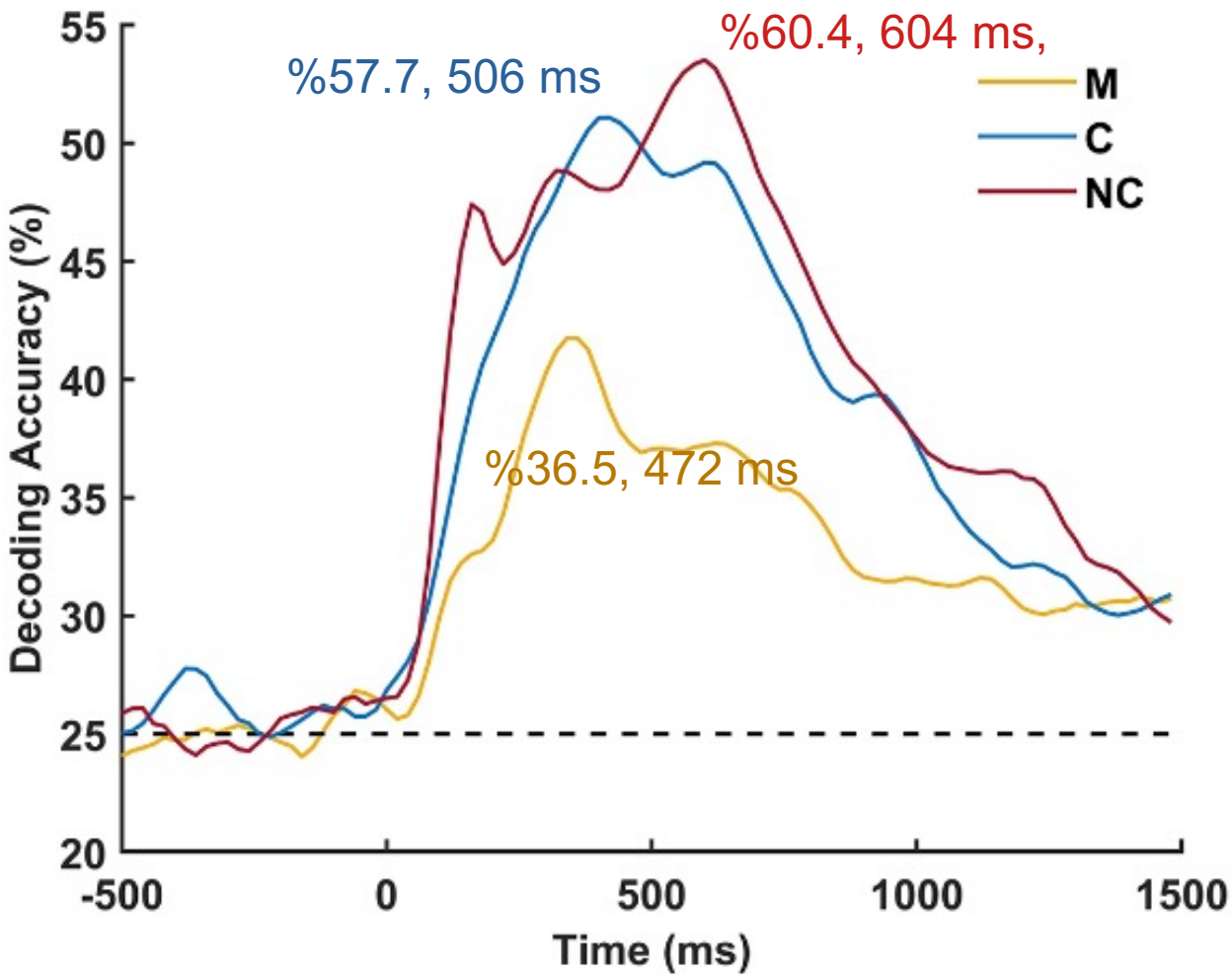
Bae & Luck (2019). Decoding motion direction using the topography of sustained ERPs and alpha oscillations. *NeuroImage*.

Mean Accuracy of Alpha-Based Decoding and ERP-Based Decoding Averaged Across All 12 FNCs



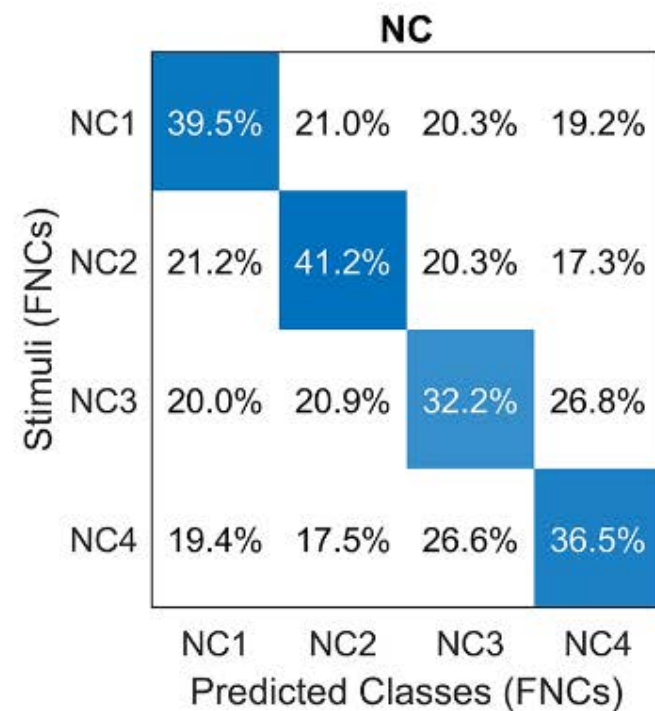
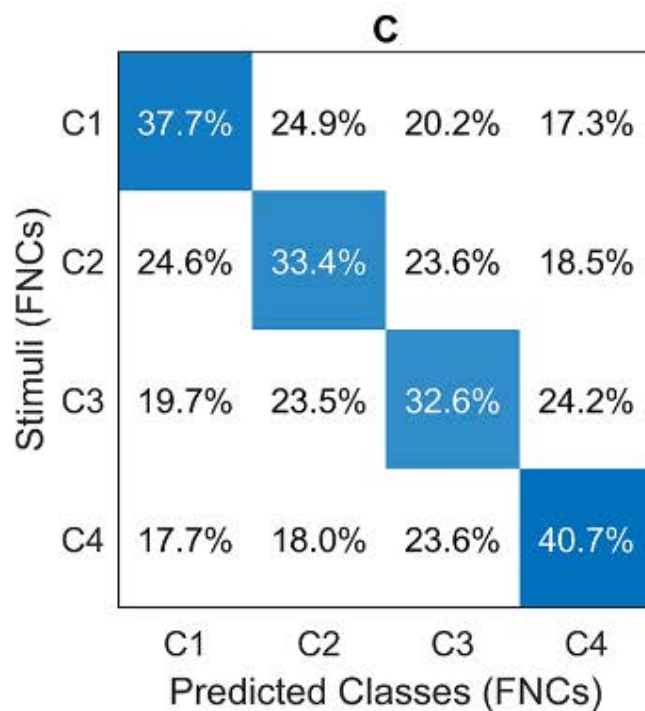
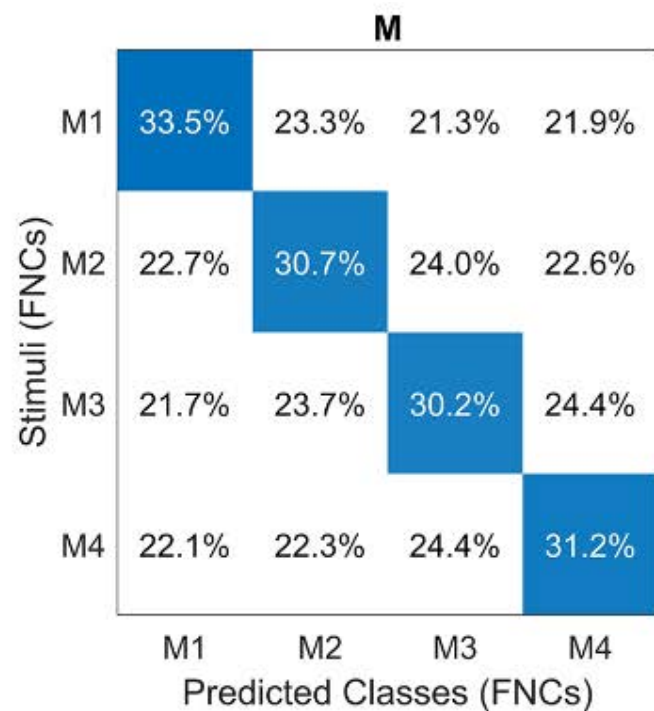
Note. The black horizontal line indicates the chance-level performance ($1/12 \approx 0.083 \approx 8.3\%$). The shaded areas indicate ± 1 SEM.

Mean Accuracy of ERP-Based Decoding for Montring (M), Counting (C), and Noncanonical (NC) Configurations



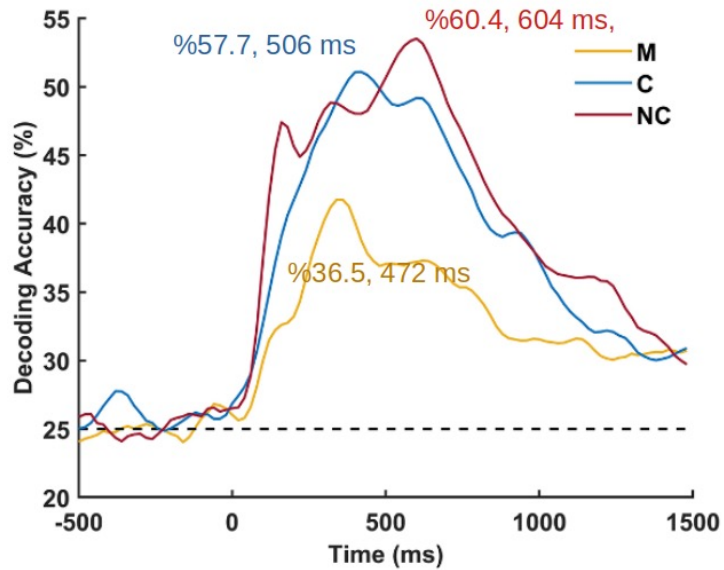
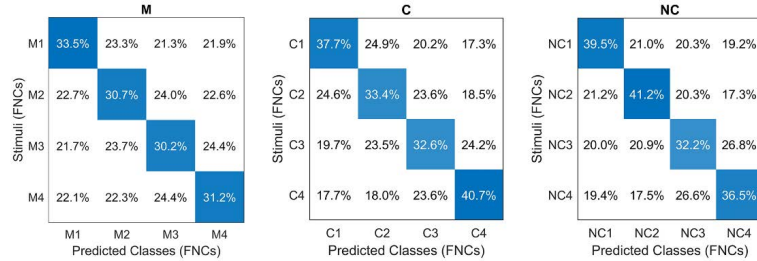
Note. The black horizontal line indicates the chance-level performance ($0.25 = 1/4$).

The Percentage of Accurate Classifications for Each of the 4 FNCs

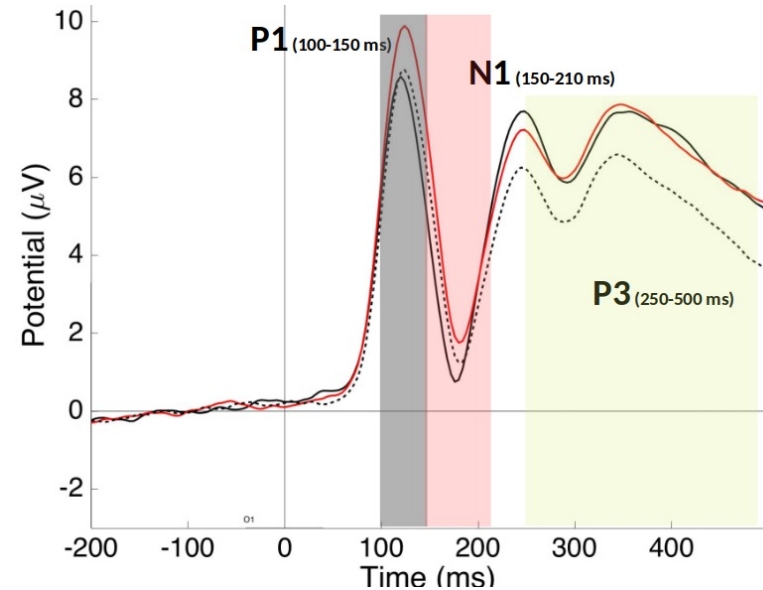


Comparison

Decoding



Traditional ERP



Decoding Performance of 6 ML Algorithms Compared

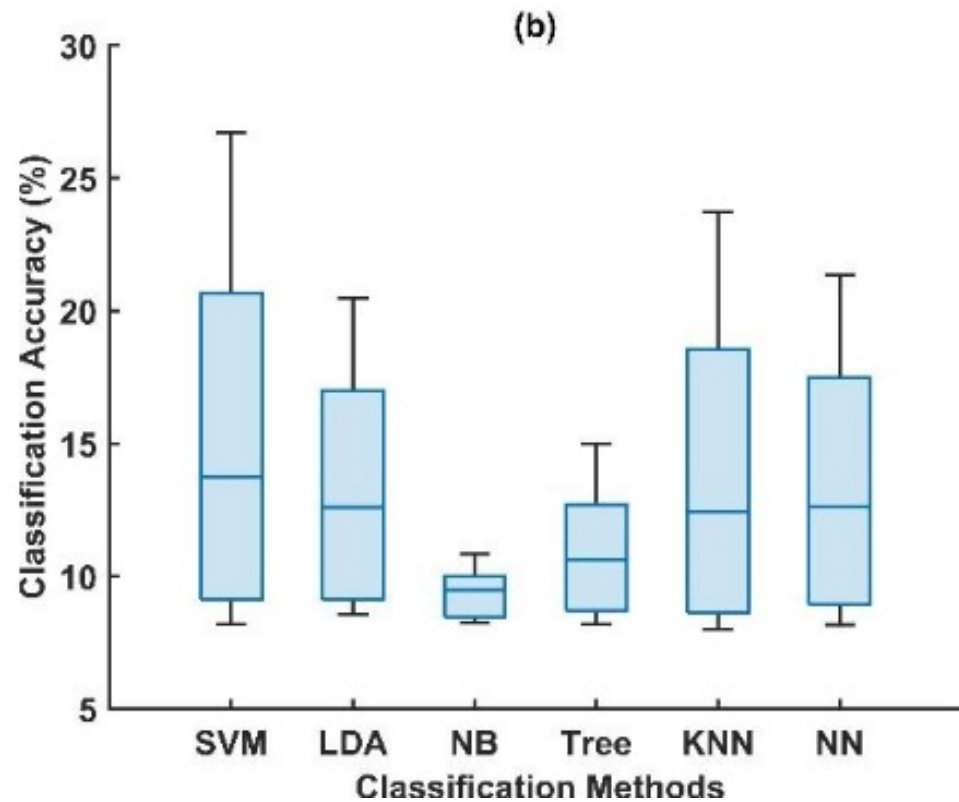
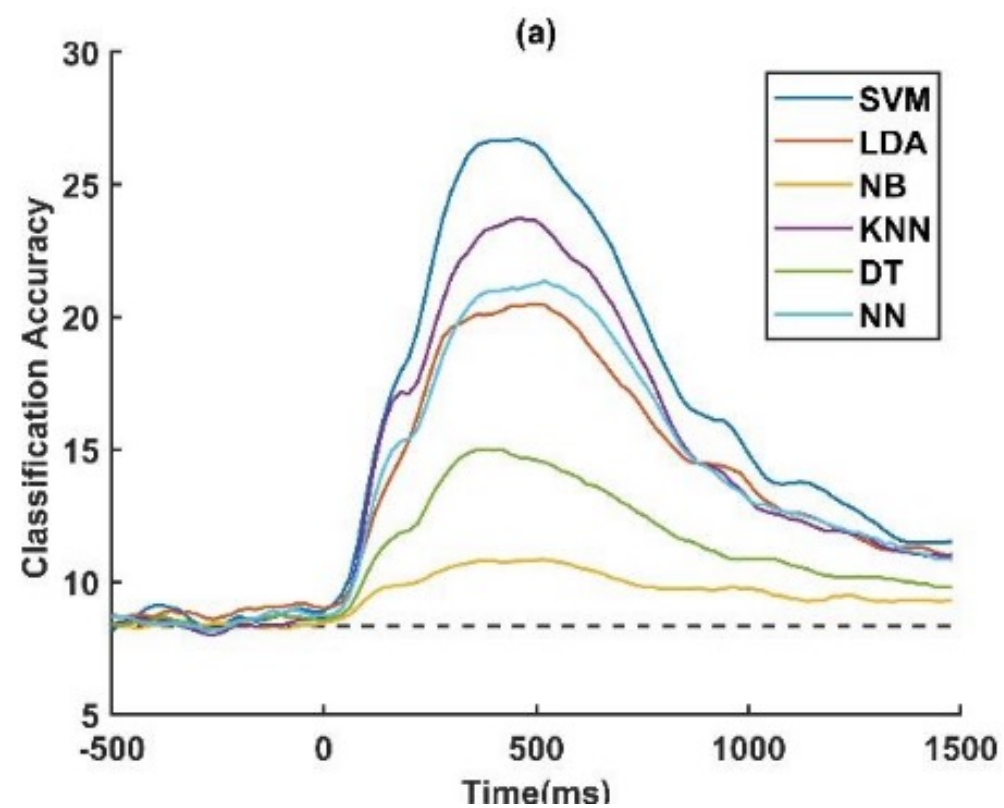
Classifier	MATLAB function	Detail
SVM	<i>fitcecoc()</i>	One. vs all, linear kernel
LDA	<i>fitcecoc()</i>	One. vs all, linear discriminant analysis Kernel: normal
NB	<i>fitcecoc()</i>	One. vs all
KNN	<i>fitcecoc()</i>	One. vs all, k=12 for decoding all FNCs and K=4 for category-specific decoding
DT	<i>fitcecoc()</i>	One. vs all
NN	<i>fitcnet()</i>	Input: [1,32], FC1: [10,32] FC2: [4,10] or [12, 10], output: [1,1]

Biomedical Physics & Engineering Express

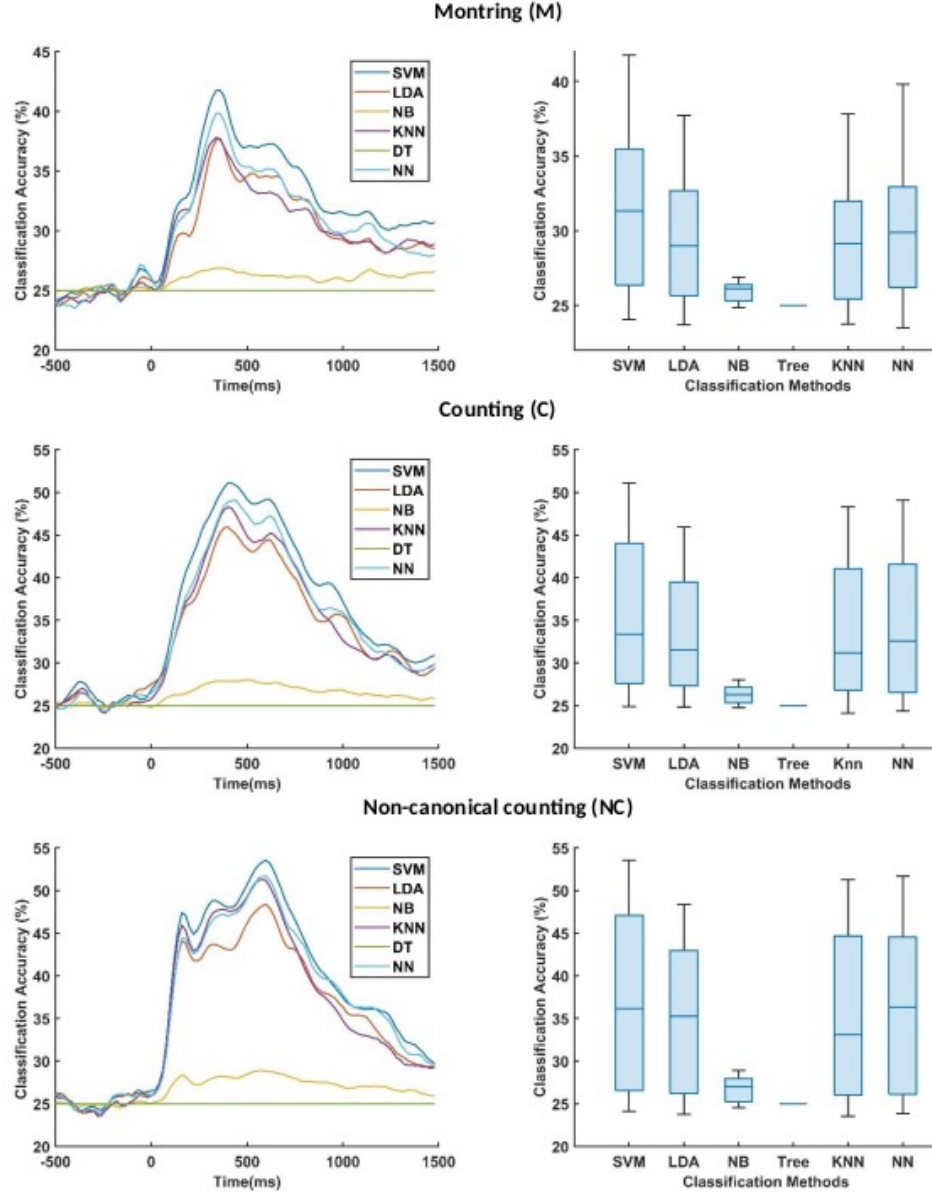
PAPER

A comparative study of machine learning methods for classifying ERP scalp distribution

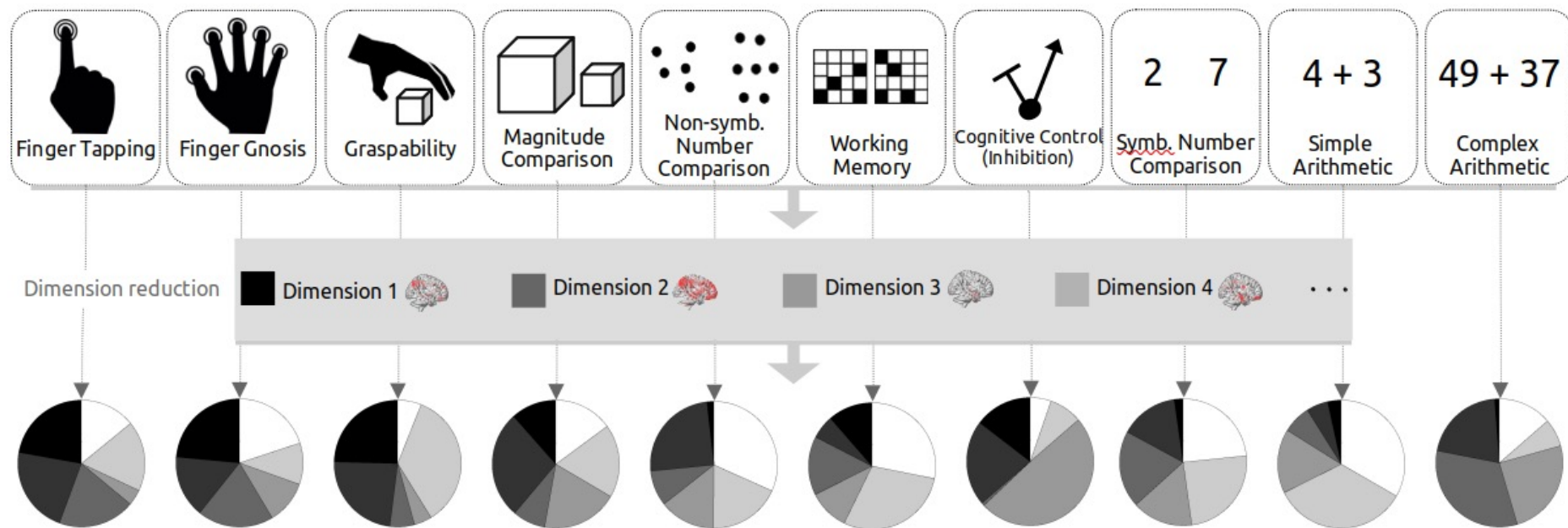
Roya Salehzadeh^{1,*} , Firat Soyulu² and Nader Jalili¹



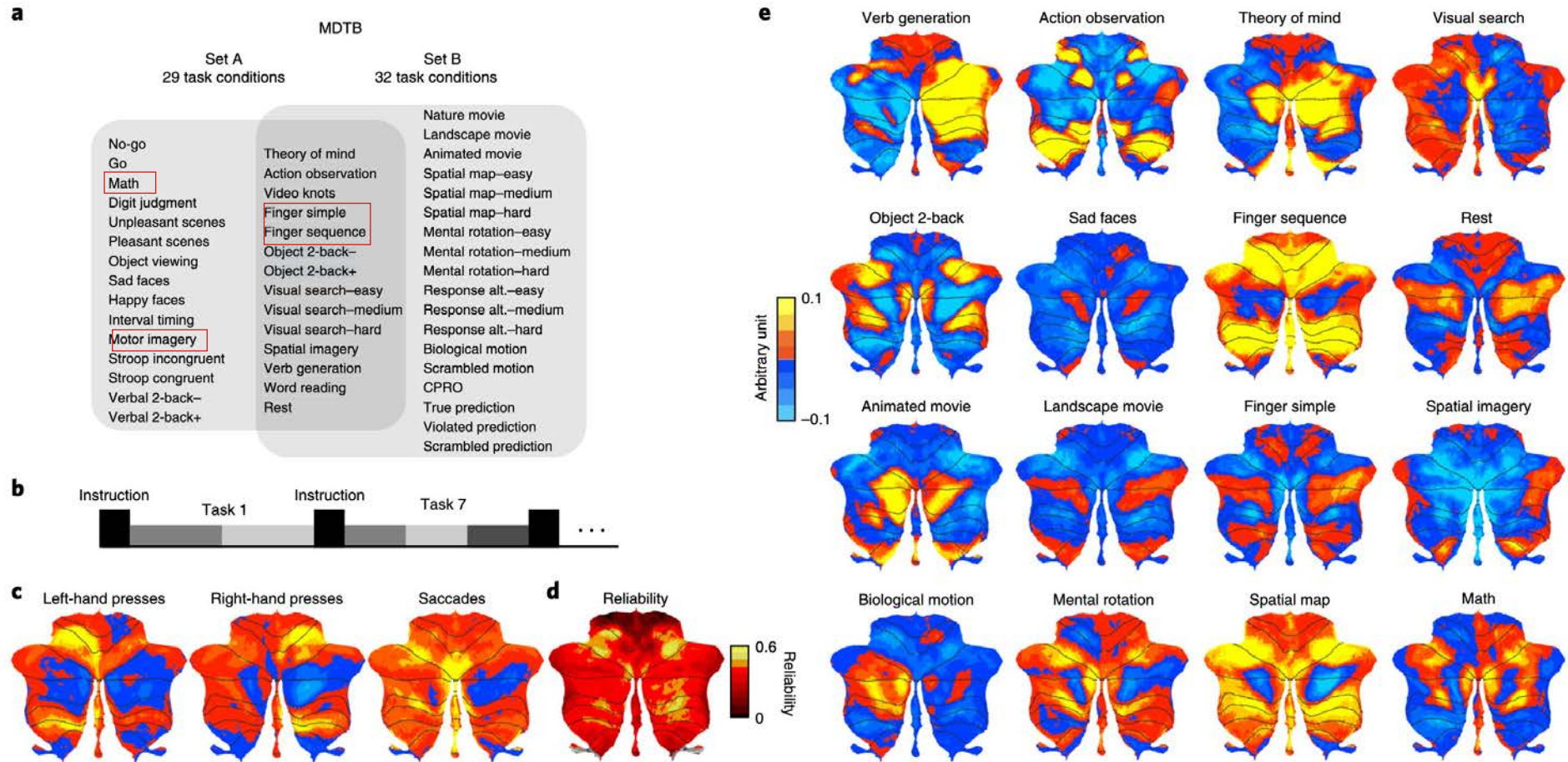
Category specific decoding



Current Projects



A New Ontology for Numerical Cognition: Integrating Evolutionary, Embodied, and Data Informatics Approaches (in press) *Acta Psychologica*



King, Hernandez-Castillo, Poldrack, Ivry, & Diedrichsen (2019). Functional boundaries in the human cerebellum revealed by a multi-domain task battery. *Nature Neuroscience*

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